



**Targets & indicators for age in particular Children and Young People across the SDGs**

GOAL	TARGET	COMMENT FOR INDICATORS
<b>Proposed Goal 1- End poverty in all its forms everywhere</b>	<b>Target 1.1-</b> By 2030, eradicate extreme poverty for <b>all people</b> everywhere, currently measured as people living on less than \$1.25 a day	The disaggregation of data by age and sex will allow us to monitor progress for young men and women against this indicator.
	<b>Target 1.2-</b> By 2030, reduce at least by half the proportion of men, women and <b>children of all ages</b> living in poverty in all its dimensions according to national definitions	The disaggregation of data for both proposed indicators by age and sex will allow us to monitor progress for young men and women.
	<b>Target 1.3-</b> implement nationally appropriate social protection systems and measures <b>for all</b> , including floors, and by 2030 achieve substantial coverage of the poor and the vulnerable	Given high levels of youth unemployment (higher than overall unemployment), having the indicator of % of unemployed receiving unemployment benefits disaggregated by age (as well as by sex) would be useful in order to monitor progress.
	<b>Target 1.4-</b> By 2030 ensure that <b>all men and women</b> , particularly the poor and the vulnerable, have equal rights to economic resources, as well as access to basic services, ownership, and control over land and other forms of property, inheritance, natural resources, appropriate new technology, and financial services including microfinance	The disaggregation of data for both proposed indicators by age and sex will allow us to monitor progress for young men and women.
<b>Proposed goal 2- End hunger, achieve food security and</b>	<b>Target 2.2-</b> By 2030 end all forms of malnutrition, including	The disaggregation of data for <b>'children under 5 years of age'</b>

<p>improved nutrition, and promote sustainable agriculture.</p>	<p>achieving by 2025 the internationally agreed targets on stunting and wasting in children under five years of age, and address the nutritional needs of adolescent girls, pregnant and lactating women, and older persons</p>	<p>should be disaggregated by sex to allow us to monitor progress for young boys and girls.</p> <p>The disaggregation of data for 'adolescents' should be disaggregated by sex to allow us to monitor progress for both, adolescent boys and girls.</p> <p>The disaggregation of data for "pregnant and lactating women" should be disaggregated by age to allow us to monitor progress for young women.</p>
<p><b>Proposed goal 3-</b> Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages.</p>	<p><b>Target 3.1-</b> By 2030 reduce the global maternal mortality ratio to less than 70 per 100,000 live births</p>	<p>Data for both indicators should be disaggregated by age; As complications in pregnancy and childbirth are the leading causes of death in girls aged 15-19 in low- and middle-income countries, this will be important to monitor</p>
	<p><b>Target 3.2-</b> By 2030 end preventable deaths of newborns and under-five children</p>	<p>The disaggregation of data for 'newborns and children under 5 years of age' should be disaggregated by sex to allow us to monitor progress for young boys and girls.</p>
	<p><b>Target 3.3-</b> By 2030 end the epidemics of AIDS, tuberculosis, malaria, and neglected tropical diseases and combat hepatitis, water-borne diseases, and other communicable diseases</p>	<p>Indicator of direct relevance in monitoring youth development progress, and particularly important given that adolescents and young people represent a rapidly growing share of people living with HIV worldwide.</p>
	<p><b>Target 3.4-</b> By 2030 reduce by one-third premature mortality from non- communicable diseases (NCDs) through prevention and treatment, and promote mental health and wellbeing</p>	<p>The disaggregation of data for both proposed indicators by age, sex and type of mental illness will allow us to monitor progress for young men and women, specially since certain types of mental illnesses afflict</p>

		young people more widely and have a large negative impact.
	<b>Target 3.5-</b> Strengthen prevention and treatment of substance abuse, including narcotic drug abuse and harmful use of alcohol	Indicator of direct relevance in monitoring youth development progress, disaggregated by age and sex.
	<b>Target 3.6-</b> By 2020 halve global deaths and injuries from road traffic accidents	Would be useful if data for this indicator could be disaggregated by age (and sex) since globally road traffic injuries were leading cause of death in adolescents in 2012 (per latest available data of WHO)
	<b>Target 3.7-</b> By 2030 ensure <b>universal</b> access to sexual and reproductive health care services, including for family planning, information and education, and the integration of reproductive health into national strategies and programmes	<p>Adolescent birth rate is important indicator to monitor.</p> <p>Demand satisfied disaggregated by age would be very useful in monitoring young people's access to contraceptives, which remains a challenge in many countries Additional indicators could be considered, including for national level monitoring.</p> <p>knowledge indicator will be critical for youth to protect themselves from unwanted pregnancies and STIs, including HIV</p> <p>An abortion indicator is particularly relevant to young women, as a large proportion of all unsafe abortions occur among young women ages 15-24 (41% per latest available data, and young women account for about a quarter of all abortion deaths)</p>
	<b>Target 3.8-</b> Achieve universal health coverage (UHC), including financial risk protection, access to quality essential health care services,	The nature of this target to seek universal coverage implies that youth should be included; but as young people are often facing challenges in accessing health

	and access to safe, effective, quality, and affordable essential medicines and vaccines for all.	services, it could be recommended that at national and/or regional level specific indicators to measure progress in this area be considered Specific measures could be recommended regarding monitoring “youth friendliness of health services.”
	<b>Target 3.9-</b> By 2030 substantially reduce the number of deaths and illnesses from hazardous chemicals and air, water, and soil pollution and contamination.	A lot of youth and child workers so not receive appropriate protective gear at the workplace. In addition a lot of chemical toxins like mercury, disproportionately affect young children and have longer term or permanent health effects. Finally bio concentrating of certain chemicals during pregnancy and lactation gravely affect newborns.
<b>Proposed goal 4-</b> Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all	<b>Target 4.1-</b> By 2030, ensure that all girls and boys complete free, equitable and quality primary and secondary education leading to relevant and effective learning outcomes	Data for these targets should be disaggregated by age and sex. It will be important to apply gender analyses to seek to measure progress (or lack thereof) of closing gender gaps in proficiencies and completion rates If data to be further disaggregated by residence (rural/urban), social- economic wealth quintiles, and/or other levels of disaggregation, to provide useful tool in ensuring the equitable approach (as per target’s definition) be tracked
	<b>Target 4.2-</b> By 2030 ensure that all girls and boys have access to quality early childhood development, care and pre-primary education so that they are ready for primary education.	Indicators should reflect the disaggregation by sex already mentioned in the target. Additionally the qualifier for “ready” need to be clear and not imposed.
	<b>Target 4.3-</b> By 2030 ensure equal access for all women and men to affordable quality technical, vocational and	Data for this indicator needs to be disaggregated by sex to reflect the target. It will be important to apply gender

	tertiary education, including university.	analyses to seek to measure progress (or lack thereof) of closing gender gaps in access .  Very important to qualify “quality” through appropriate indicators.
	<b>Target 4.4-</b> By 2030, increase by x% the number of youth and adults who have relevant skills, including technical and vocational skills, for employment, decent jobs and entrepreneurship	Disaggregation by age and sex. In addition the indicators will need to measure
	<b>Target 4.5-</b> By 2030, eliminate gender disparities in education and ensure equal access to all levels of education and vocational training for the vulnerable, including persons with disabilities, indigenous peoples, and children in vulnerable situations	
	<b>Target 4.6-</b> By 2030 ensure that <b>all youth</b> and at least x% of adults, both men and women, achieve literacy and numeracy.	Data for this indicator needs to be disaggregated by sex to reflect the target. In addition staggered disaggregation by different age groups with in <b>'youth'</b>
	<b>Target 4.7-</b> By 2030 ensure <b>all learners</b> acquire knowledge and skills needed to promote sustainable development, including among others through education for sustainable development and sustainable lifestyles, human rights, gender equality, promotion of a culture of peace and nonviolence, global citizenship, and appreciation of cultural diversity and of culture’s contribution to sustainable development	Data for this indicator needs to be disaggregated by sex to reflect the target. In addition staggered disaggregation by different age groups with in <b>'youth'</b>
<b>Proposed goal 5-</b> Achieve gender equality and empower all women and girls	<b>Target 5.1-</b> End all forms of discrimination against all <b>women and girls</b> everywhere	Recommend consideration for national and regional level indicators against this target to

		include specific focus on adolescent girls and young women. Legal and social barriers will have to be accounted for in the indicators.
	<b>Target 5.2-</b> Eliminate all forms of violence against all <b>women and girls</b> in public and private spheres, including trafficking and sexual and other types of exploitation	Disaggregate data for the indicators by age groups to enable monitoring of progress on this target as it relates to young women. The indicators should also adjust and account for underreporting and unreported instances.
	<b>Target 5.3-</b> Eliminate all harmful practices, such as <b>child, early</b> and forced marriage and <b>female</b> genital mutilations	Disaggregate data for the indicators by age groups to enable monitoring of progress on this target as it relates to young women. The indicators should also adjust and account for underreporting and unreported instances.
	<b>Target 5.4-</b> Recognize and value unpaid care and domestic work through the provision of public services, infrastructure and social protection policies and the promotion of shared responsibility within the household and the family as nationally appropriate.	As adolescent girls and young women carry often large share of the burden of unpaid domestic and care work, including water fetching, this is an important indicator to monitor using sex- and age-disaggregated data.
	<b>Target 5.5-</b> Ensure women’s full and effective participation and equal opportunities for leadership at all levels of decision- making in political, economic and public life	It would be useful if the data for the indicators be age-disaggregated  Furthermore consideration could be given to indicators on the number of people who vote as an indicator of participation in public life, disaggregated by age and sex
	<b>Target 5.6-</b> Ensure universal access to <b>sexual and</b>	Analyse age- disaggregated data against the first indicator to

	<p><b>reproductive health and reproductive rights</b> as agreed in accordance with the Programme of Action of the ICPD and the Beijing Platform for Action and the outcome documents of their review conferences</p>	<p>monitor progress for adolescent girls and young women. Monitor specifically the existence of laws and regulations applicable to adolescents</p>
<p><b>Proposed goal 6-</b> Ensure availability and sustainable management of water and sanitation for all</p>	<p><b>Target 6.2-</b> By 2030, achieve access to adequate and equitable sanitation and hygiene for all and end open defecation, paying special attention to the needs of women and girls and those in vulnerable situations</p>	<p>If disaggregated by age, this indicator could allow for tracking progress for girls and women of all ages</p>
<p><b>Proposed goal 8-</b> Promote sustained, inclusive and sustainable economic growth, full and productive employment and decent work for all</p>	<p><b>Target 8.5-</b> By 2030 achieve full and productive employment and decent work for <b>all women and men</b>, including <b>for young</b> people and persons with disabilities, and equal pay for work of equal value</p>	<p>Disaggregation of data on age and sex will ensure progress for youth can be monitored</p>
	<p><b>Target 8.6-</b> By 2020, substantially reduce the proportion of <b>youth</b> not in employment, education or training.</p>	<p>Disaggregation of data on age and sex will ensure progress for youth can be monitored</p>
	<p><b>Target 8.7-</b> Take immediate and effective measures to secure the prohibition and elimination of the worst forms of <b>child labour</b>, eradicate forced labour and, by 2025, end <b>child labour</b> in all its forms, including the recruitment and use of <b>child soldiers</b></p>	<p>Indicator a key to monitoring youth development progress.</p> <p>The indicator on number of people in forced labour, would be useful to measure youth development progress if disaggregated by age and sex.</p> <p>A child soldiers indicator could be recommended for national and/or regional level.</p>
<p><b>Proposed goal 10-</b> Reduce inequality within and among countries</p>	<p><b>Target 10.1-</b>By 2030, progressively achieve and sustain income growth of the bottom 40 per cent of the population at a rate higher than the national average</p>	<p>Disaggregation of data by age, sex and against other identifiers will support analyses of youth development in general as related to income inequality as well as that of sub- groups</p>

		within the broader youth definition (e.g. indigenous youth, migrant youth, etc. to enable monitoring of progress of the most marginalized youth
	<b>Target 10.2-</b> By 2030, empower and promote the social, economic and political <b>inclusion of all</b> , irrespective of age, sex, disability, race, ethnicity, origin religion or economic or other status	Disaggregation of data by age, sex and against other identifiers will support analyses of youth development in general against indicators that will be selected for such analysis, as well as that of sub-groups within the broader youth definition (e.g. indigenous youth, migrant youth, etc. to enable monitoring of progress of the most marginalized youth
	<b>Target 10.3-</b> Ensure equal opportunity and reduce inequalities of outcome, including by eliminating discriminatory laws, policies and practices and promoting appropriate legislation, policies and action in this regard.	If disaggregated by grounds of discrimination, age could be useful marker in monitoring discrimination of young people
	<b>Target 10.4 -</b> Adopt policies, especially fiscal, wage and social protection policies, and progressively achieve greater equality	Disaggregation of data along age and sex, will allow for monitoring progress for all youth against this target
	<b>Target 10.7-</b> Facilitate orderly, safe, regular and responsible migration and mobility of people, including through the implementation of planned and well- managed migration policies	Given that young people tend makeup large proportion of those that migrate, the indicator for this target will be relevant for tracking youth development
<b>Proposed goal 11-</b> Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable	<b>Target 11.1-</b> By 2030, ensure access <b>for all</b> to adequate, safe and affordable housing and basic services, and upgrade slums	If data for these indicators could be disaggregated including by age and sex it would allow for youth specific analysis
	<b>Target 11.2-</b> By 2030, provide access to safe, affordable, accessible and sustainable	If data for these indicators could be disaggregated including by age and sex it would allow for



	transport systems <b>for all</b> , improving road safety, notably by expanding public transport, with special attention to the needs of those in vulnerable situations, women, <b>children</b> , persons with disabilities and older persons	youth specific analysis
	<b>Target 11.3-</b> By 2030, enhance inclusive and sustainable urbanization and capacity for participatory, integrated and sustainable human settlement planning and management in all countries	“Inclusive” in this context should account for initiatives that specifically include young people (disaggregated by age and sex)
	<b>Target 11.5-</b> By 2030, significantly reduce the number of deaths and the number of people affected and decrease by [x] per cent the economic losses relative to gross domestic product caused by disasters, including water-related disasters, with a focus on protecting the poor and people in vulnerable situations	While taking into account data relevant to people, it should be disaggregated by age and sex, to account for youth specific monitoring.
	<b>Target 11.7-</b> By 2030, provide universal access to safe, inclusive and accessible, green and public spaces, in particular for women and <b>children</b> , older persons and persons with disabilities	Measured by ‘accessibility’ to public spaces.
<b>Proposed Goal 12-</b> Ensure sustainable consumption and production patterns	<b>Target 12.8-</b> By 2030, ensure that <b>people</b> everywhere have the relevant information and awareness for sustainable development and	And Indicator on inclusion of sustainable development and lifestyles topics in formal and informal education curricula should be included..
<b>Proposed goal 13-</b> Take urgent action to combat climate change and its impacts * *Acknowledging that the	<b>Target 13.3-</b> Improve education, awareness-raising and human and institutional capacity on climate change mitigation,	An indicator on integration of mitigation, adaptation, impact reduction and early warning into education curricula should

<p>UNFCCC is the primary international, intergovernmental forum for negotiating the global response to climate change.</p>	<p>adaptation, impact reduction and early warning</p>	<p>to have impact on youth development (for those with access to education).</p> <p>Age- (and sex-) disaggregation of data will allow for monitoring progress for young men and women</p>
<p><b>Proposed Goal 16-</b> Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels</p>	<p><b>Target 16.2-</b> End abuse, exploitation, trafficking and all forms of violence against and torture of children</p>	<p>The indicators need to be very comprehensive, and needs to take into account actual reductions, and under reporting.</p>
	<p><b>Target 16.6-</b> Develop effective, accountable and transparent institutions at all levels</p>	<p>Indicators should take into account the perception of young people.</p>
	<p><b>Target 16.7-</b> Ensure responsive, inclusive, participatory and representative decision-making at all levels</p>	<p>Indicators should take into account the perception of young people, and their direct inclusion through initiatives such as national youth councils, and their role in governance. countries with national youth councils</p> <p>Number of countries that consult with young people in national development plans</p> <p>Number of countries with fully funded youth policies And for national and/or regional level: Percentage of parliamentarians under 35</p>
	<p><b>Target 16.9-</b> By 2030, provide legal identity for all, including birth registration</p>	<p>The indicators should in fact operationalises 'for all' regardless of any status, and stress that this means no discrimination on any on grounds.</p>
	<p><b>Target 16.10-</b> Ensure public access to information and protect fundamental freedoms,</p>	<p>Indicators should ensure that the 'access' is actually child and and youth friendly. In addition</p>

	in accordance with national legislation and international agreements.	special reference to youth and child rights need to be taken into account.
<b>Goal 17-</b> Strengthen the means of implementation and revitalize the global partnership for sustainable development	<b>Target 17.16-</b> Enhance the global partnership for sustainable development, complemented by multi-stakeholder partnerships that mobilize and share knowledge, expertise, technology and financial resources, to support the achievement of the sustainable development goals in all countries, in particular developing countries	The indicator should monitor engagement of youth organizations and networks in the context of multi-stakeholder partnerships.
	<b>Target 17.17-</b> Encourage and promote effective public, public-private and civil society partnerships, building on the experience and resourcing strategies of partnerships	The indicator should monitor 'meaningful' engagement of youth organizations and networks in the context of partnerships.